THE DAILY PROGRESS.

VOL. VI. RALEIGH, MONDAY, JULY 24, 1865. NO. 213

THE NEWS.

Telegraph see Fourth Page.

. Ames has been relieved from the command st of Goldsboro', and is going north to be out of service. He is succeeded by Colonel e, of the 13th Indiana, which Regiment is in there.

. Duncan is in temporary command of the Wilmington.

railroad between Chattanooga and Atlanta completed and trains can now run through ta, Macon, Columbus, Montgomery, Mobile, points South. The road is not yet in the best but repairs are daily being made to it.

Macon (Ga.) *Telegraph*, says "that all the belonging to citizens, which was sent off on each of the Federal army, and afterwards near Athens, has been turned over and will con again in a few days. Also the gold cap- in the Central Railroad Company last April, returned by the military authorities."

Ezerott was about being led out to execution, to Gen. Hartranft, with other effects, a enclosed in an envelope, and on examina- wards it was found that this envelope con- copy of the death sentence left with him by Gen. Hartranft, and bore the following nt: "I wish this sentence to be read to the of Port Tobacco, that they may take warn- "

of our cotemporaries, says the Washington are getting hot over the tariff of prices to for messages to be transmitted through the le. The famous Mrs. Glass, whose per- nuch matters were very clear, used to say, our ocean cable and send some messages efore you begin to quarrel about the

Davis—His Health Impaired—His Prison—Condition of Messrs. Clay hel

es Monroe correspondent of the *Herald* following intelligence. Mr. Davis—his abits:

he sources of information I am able to ere is no doubt Jeff. Davis is slowly but ing in health, from his protracted im- He will not even avail himself of the op- exercise afforded him, and he has a space ty by twenty five feet he could walk choose; but all the long hours of each sits at the barred embrasure of his ow, silent, speechless. With his chin ting on one hand and then on both, he mittingly through this opening. Where nd what thoughts stir that brain no Before him are the bay and passing Rip Raps, growing each day into a k of impregnable strength; and be- sky and fleeting clouds and wild sea the boundless freedom of the outer gling with these sights comes that per- ul refrain, the sound of the waves the beach. Here he is a prisoner, and cumstances and what terrible charges im. Not a moment is he left alone— passes that he is not watched. There is no egress through those . There is no escape through this kets. There can be no attempt at thout. What wonder is it that that n more emaciated, those cheeks more eyes more lustrous, that brow more hair whiter, his words fewer, k in perpetual gloom? Health has is gone; that proud spirit is broken, not far. I am writing no fancy sketch. ld to-day that Jeff. Davis, if he keeps prison habits and despondency, *will ks longer.*

CHAPLAIN ATTENDS HIM.

Mr. Davis requested permission for a him. This is the second request of as made since his arrival. Chaplain nt to his cell. He greeted the chap- ith. "It is to you and to this book ible in his hand) I must look," he olation now." The chaplain talked spiritual condition, read to him pas- Bible and prayed with him. After ft, Davis appeared to be in much bet- he has been in for some time past.

READING THE BIBLE.

Bible morning and evening. Re- old, he protracts these readings much the commencement of his imprison- onfesses his belief in the Bible, and have made it the ruling guide of s evident that he does not fancy being lusively to reading the Scriptures, for clamors for a different style of litera- request in this regard thus far has plied with. This refusal to extend rivileges, and not permitting him to wife or see letters from her, have urden of his complaints.

WEIGHT GROWING MORE DEFECTIVE.

ion was given him to have all the books e could not read much himself, and for derived from them would have to rely hers reading to him. One eye is now ly blind, and the other gives indications coming so. He has complained lately ects double. He still wears his gog- the daytime.

HIS DAILY ROUTINE.

ison is necessarily monotonous. With ver been more so than with Davis. He early, usually at five o'clock in the He takes a bath the first thing, using t first, and winding up with fresh wa- thing facilities are limited, consisting of washtub half filled with salt water, a of fresh water, course towels and soap. blanket he converts into a temporary bathes behind this. He is not very par- ut his toilet, the fashion of combing his that, but is exact upon the subject of of his underclothing, sheets, towels, &c. toilet completed, he reads his Bible, and st eight has breakfast. This is served Dr. Craven's table. The statement in e papers that a daughter of Dr. Craven his food is incorrect. A soldier brings to him. Tea, toast and an egg or two, steak, usually make up his breakfast.— te is very variable. Gen. Miles may call him and pass a few words, or the officer of may have something to say; for only except his physician and Craven, and im, of course, when he calls, are allowed o him. In conversation he has betrayed y and even determination to discuss the the impossibility of ever convicting him of treason. He throws himself back upon the question of State rights as the point of defence. For some time, finding that all the discussion was on his own side, he has kept silent on the subject. Except these interruptions in the way of conversation, which, it will be understood, are not daily by any means, he passes most of his time till half-past three p. m., his dinner hour, in looking at the window. He smokes his pipe occasionally, but is no great smoker. He says that much smoking makes him too nervous.—After dinner he passes the time as before. He has supper at half-past eight o'clock, and then directly goes to bed. He sleeps pretty soundly, but more so formerly than latterly. A fine the light kept burning in the room all night troubled him, but he has become use to it and makes no complaint on the subject now, as perhaps he knows it would do no good if he did.

COMPLAINTS ABOUT THE GUARD.

In previous letters I have described Mr. Davis' quarters and the guard placed over him. Both continue the same as at first. He has been urgent to have the guard in his own room, the rear room of the casement—two are kept constantly in both front and back room and an officer with them—removed and kept in the front room. But his entreaty was of no avail. Next he desired that the guard in his own room might be allowed to stand instead of being kept walking, but here, too, his request has not been complied with.

CONDITION OF MR. CLAY.

Every day Mr. Clay is improving in health. He still takes his morning hour's walk, and is in greatly improved physical condition on account of it. Dr. Brancroft feeds him on hospital diet yet; in fact his constitution is in no condition to stand stronger food. He is very lively and chatty if he can get any one to talk with him, and hopeful as to the future.

MR. JOHN MITCHELL.

Nothing seems to effect the physique of Mr. Mitchel. He is apparently as good in health as on the day he was brought here. He goes barefooted most of the time, and takes things coolly and quietly. His manners are not very conciliatory, nor calculated to attach friends to him. I am told that he has not lately expressed any fears as to the President pressing a pardon upon him.

THE COUNSEL OF JEFF. DAVIS.

Washington, July 18, 1865.—R. H. Gillett, who is retained by some friends of Jeff. Davis, as the latter's counsel, arrived here several days ago. He has had no interview with his client, nor does he know what course the government intends to pursue relative to the trial.

THE PRISONERS AT FORT WARREN.—The Boston *Traveller* of a late date says:

"There are but a few prisoners now at the Fort and they keep themselves quite close when visitors go there. Among those seen by the excursionists yesterday were Gen'l Barton and Harry Gilmor, though it might be supposed that the strains of Dixie' and My Maryland,' from the band would have brought them out, if the 'The Star Spangled Banner' [illegible] Gilmor is rather more retiring than he was a week or two since, and did not make a dress parade, as it is said he does not feel particularly comfortable in view of the approaching trial for treason.

"Vice-President Stephens, whose chances for life are supposed to be good, is not to be seen except between four and five in the afternoon, when he takes his daily walk. The rest of the time he is kept under close guard. He is in fair spirits, and manifests neither gloom regarding the present, nor forebodings concerning the future."

Force of Habit.

The Louisville *Journal* publishes the following:

"The minister who preached last night at the Calvary Church has been a Chaplain in the rebel army, and in the prayer for the President, he unconsciously substituted the words "Confederate States" for United States. Being informed of his mistake, he made a satisfactory explanation, attributing it to the force of habit."

This, says the Nashville *Union*, reminds us of an occurrance which took place in the rebel Senate, in February, 1862, whilst it was organizing. A citizen of South Carolina had beaten A. H. H. Dawson, Esq., of Georgia, for Secretary of that body, and when he presented himself at the bar, the President, R. M. T. Hunter, rose to administer the oath of office. "You do hereby," said he, "solemnly swear that you will faithfully, honestly and impartially discharge the duties of Secretary of the Senate, and true faith and allegiance bear to the *Constitution of the United States!*" Mr. Nash—"No, sir, I will not swear any such thing!" A general titter ran around the chamber, Mr. Hunter blushed "celestial rosy red," and the snaky eyes of the galvanized mummy Stephens shone with increased lustre. Hunter might have sheltered himself under the plea of force of habit; but he did'nt.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

AUCTION SALES OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY IN THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

AUCTION SALES OF HORSES, MULES, ARMY Wagons, Spring Wagons, Harness and other government property will take place from time to time at the principal cities and towns in the State.

These sales will afford farmers excellent opportunities to stock their farms with any class of animals they desire to purchase.

Each sale will embrace a variety of stock, including riding and draught Horses and Mules of every class. A few very large Mules, thoroughly broken to harness, and in fine condition, will be offered at each sale.

The attention of capitalists and dealers in stock is particularly called to the opportunities here presented for profitable investment. Stock purchased for cash at these sales may be sold on credit, with ample security, at a large advance, to farmers who are depending on their growing crops for means to purchase—or may be retained, and sold for cash at a large profit after the crops have matured.

Terms CASH on day of sale.

Sales will continue during the month of August, and will be advertised in this column as soon as dates are fixed.

SALES of property named above will be held at the times and places named below, viz:

At RALEIGH, on Wednesday and Thursday, July 26th and 27th, 1865, under the direction of Captain A. M. GAROUTTE, A. Q. M. Sale to commence at 9 a. m. each day, at the Baptist Grove.

At GOLDSBORO', on Saturday, July 29th, 1865, under the direction of Capt. C. F. W. WILLEY, A. Q. M. Sale to commence at 8 a. m., and continue until 5 p. m.

At NEW BERNE, on Thursday and Friday, July 27th and 28th, 1865, under the direction of Captain W. H. WHEELER, A. Q. M.

J. F. BOYD,
Col. & Chief. M. Dep't of N. C.
jy 24 1

THE CITY.

M. and G. Hartranft.—It appears from this that there is little to add to the brief summary made this morning of the proceedings of the Stockholders of the Raleigh and Gaston Railroad Company. They organized by the election of Hon. John H. Bryan as chairman, and the appointment of W. W. Vass and G. B. Haralson as Secretaries.

In explanation of the fact that no dividend had been declared in December last, it was officially announced as being attributable to the fact that Dr. Hawkins, the President of the last organization, had failed from the most commendable motive to collect the heavy indebtedness of the (then) Confederate government.

It appears that the total number of shares of stock represented according to Gov. Holden's calculations, were 1,432; that the number received by him authority, in accordance with the proclamation of the President of the United States, reached 2,000. It is probable that many of the excepted stock may not have been objectionable to the ruling of the Provisional Governor; but it was deemed proper to withhold representation from all stock which was not known to be free from the objection specified.

Under a resolution for conference with the Governor as to the difficulties of organization and providing for adjournment till the first of August—which was adopted—Messrs. R. R. Kingsbury, B. F. Moore and Albert Johnson were constituted said committee, so that when they re-assemble we may confidently predict that all difficulties will have been removed.

The State proxy, Dr. E. A. Oradup announced the State directory to consist of R. W. Dancier, of Granville, and Wiley D. Jones and W. R. Mason, of Wake.

The reports of the President, Treasurer and other officers, were read and adopted, and we are glad to understand that their exhibits were as favorable as might have been anticipated.

It is unfortunate, perhaps, that the stockholders did not take time by the forelock and qualify themselves where disqualification existed for the meeting and representation in it; but it is hardly possible a like condition of facts will remain on the re-assembling next month.

The present officers of the Company are as follows:

President—Dr. Wm. J. Hawkins.
Treasurer—W. W. Vass.
Superintendent—F. A. Dana.

The City Post Office.—If [illegible] business men and others in this community wish the post office, for the delivery of their letters and papers, to remain open, they must show a more liberal spirit than they have manifested. We hear with astonishment that some merchants and citizens have refused to contribute even a pittance towards its perpetuation, which is not merely a sad commentary on their public spirit, but reflects severely on their liberality, appreciation of correspondence with absent friends and the extent of their trade. If the present volunteer incumbent of the office of postmaster should retire from the causes referred to, we very much question whether there will be a resumption of the duties of the office for months to come. It is a mere gratuity on the part of Mr. Chas. H. Belvin to perform the [illegible] duties of the post, and we hope that appreciation of his energy, if nothing else, will induce the people to sustain his efforts by liberal subscriptions for the incidentals of the office.

Reunions among the People.—We observe by our exchanges and learn through the medium of letters, that the people in various sections of the State are giving dinners to their neighbors and friends who formerly served in the Confederate army. It is represented that the effect in all cases is to discourage local differences, to confirm the people in their fealty to the government, and to harmonize all conflicting elements in behalf of peace and prosperity. We print in another place reference to such an assemblage in Johnston county, combining with it a suggestion that the people of Wake—heretofore distinguished for their hospitality—should follow the example of their fellow citizens in that county. The idea will doubtless be embraced and carried out at some point which will be central enough to bring together the largest possible number of people. Suggestions as to time and place, however, must come from some one more familiar with the requisite facts than ourselves. Such convocations, we may add, accomplish no harm, but on the contrary promise much good.

Southern Express Company.—This company of which Mr. Frank Dewey is the agent, and Mr. E. W. Starke the chief clerk in this city, is in the full tide of operation. It has connections or agencies north and south of us, and affords the people all the conveniences to which they were accustomed prior to the war. The agent at Weldon is Mr. D. B. Mellaney; and at Charlotte Mr. Thos. B. Gillespie.

The Messengers between this point and Charlotte are John Udy, Frank Monsteu, Thos. C. Tompkins and Wm. F. Whitehurst, and between Raleigh and Weldon, P. C. Harding.

The general Superintendent is F. Bates, an old and experienced expressman.

The Adam's Express Company have messengers running regularly to Wilmington, Goldsboro', and Newbern, and from Richmond and Petersburg, via Danville, and to all points north by this route, or by steamer to New York, carrying freights, monies, &c.

Dangerous.—A gentleman connected with the transportation department of the government here, informs us that there is a large amount of final commutation, shell and the like, in boxes at the depot of the North Carolina Central Road, as near the track as possible not to be on it, and that it may at any moment be ignited by sparks from an engine. It appears, too, that persons are in the habit of breaking them open and taking what they want. A guard was posted there this morning, but as he suggests, its removal to a place of greater safety may prevent accident.

A Rare Chance.—Relying upon the data furnished by a sale Saturday, we advise some man of enterprise to enter Raleigh with a large supply of furniture for parlor, chamber and dining room. The bidding on a lot sold Saturday showed that the stock in the city was by far inadequate, most of the articles bringing enormous prices. The fact is, after the wear and tear of four years of war, people generally wish to refurnish their houses.

Prompt Action.—On Saturday morning last a parcel of soldiers with guns swung from the shoulders made a vigorous demonstration against [illegible] and watermelons in the lands of countrymen. It did not [illegible] a case at arms, nor law, between contestants had matters gone to extremities. Owing to the prompt action of the [illegible] guard, however, the free spoilsmen were soon compelled to fall back, and quiet [illegible] as well as fruits, restored.

Homeward Bound.—We learn that the 3rd and 6th New Hampshire Infantry reached here last Saturday from Wilmington on their way home.

New Advertisements.—We invite attention to the following:

Colonel J. D. Boyd.—Auction sales on Government account.

E. F. Grady—Fifty thousand Dollars worth N. C. Bonds Wanted.

Enfield, Halifax county, N. C.

At Blumenthal's Soda Fountain, on Fayetteville street, Saturday, the thermometer ranged as below:

9 a. m.,	88½	1 p. m.	92½
10 "	91	2 "	93
11 "	91½	3 "	93½
12 "	92½	4 "	93

RALEIGH MONEY MARKET,

REVISED DAILY BY E. F. GRADY, EXCHANGE BROKER, 13, Fayetteville Street.

Buying Rates.

Gold $1.35; Silver $1.30; North Caroline Bank Notes 10@15 cents on the dollar; other Southern Bank Notes 5@20 cents on the dollar; North Carolina Bonds, old sixes, coupons attached, $65.00.

DIED,

Friday morning, after a lingering illness, at the residence of the parents in this city, Graham Perrimon, infant son of John H. Bryan, jr., aged 18 months.

The funeral occurred Saturday, and it is only to be added that there ought to be no repining that another jewel has been added to the coronet of Heaven.

OBITUARY.

Died, in Goldsboro', on the 17th inst., in the 38th year of her age, Mrs. Joanna Rose Whitaker, wife of Mr. John D. Whitaker, President of the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad Company.

The funeral services of the deceased were performed at the house of mourning on the succeeding day, in the presence of a large and sympathizing audience. Endowed with many [illegible] and graces, ardent affections, and the most tender devotedness, Mrs. W. was in deed and in truth, the light and joy of the family circle—the best of wives, and the most providant of mothers.

Amiable in her disposition, gentle in demeanor, benevolent in intention, and beneficent in all her acts, how numerous are the relatives and friends who share the grief of the bereaved husband and children, and deeply lament this sad visitation of the Great Destroyer, yet, "The Lord gave, and the Lord hath taken away, blessed be the name of the Lord."

And right here, with what fond eagerness does the heart, in its pangs and its nothings, greet the memory of her being early imbued with the blessed teachings of Christianity, and the treasures of her sensibility to religious truths and impressions! Hope springs up and speaks, that what to the living is irremediable loss, to her is eternal gain. Though dead, she still lives.

May the Father of all mercies heal the wounded spirit, and bind up the broken heart! May he so sanctify this great affliction, that the living and the dead—the husband and his eight dear children, who are now left the more closely entwined about his heart—may be again united with the wife and mother, around His throne in Heaven, never, never to part.

NEW ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED N. C. BONDS WANTED.

I HAVE ALL ORDERS FOR THE ABOVE AMOUNT of North Carolina Bonds (old issue) and will pay highest market rates for same. Persons having such Bonds to sell, would do well to call soon. Will pay highest market rates, either in specie or Treasury Notes for North Carolina Bank Notes.

E. F. GRADY,
jy 24 2t* Exchange Broker, Fayetteville St.

THIS VERY PLACE

SEND YOUR FLOUR AND TOBACCO TO RED-HALL, Halifax county, N. C. GEO. W. REDHALL will sell them for you on commission.

REFERENCES—Branson & Barrow and R. H. Young, Raleigh, N. C.

jy 24 1

POSTPONEMENT.

THE MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS OF the Wilmington & Weldon Railroad Company, [illegible] to be held at this place on the 26th instant, is postponed until Tuesday, 1st of August next.

By order of the President.

Wilmington, July 22, 1865.—3t

TERMS OF SUBSCRIPTION.

Daily, 1 Month..... $1 00
Weekly, 1 Year..... 3 00
" 6 Months... 1 50

Subscriptions to all cases or the paper will [illegible] and the paper will be stopped when the time paid for has expired, unless renewed.

NEWSBOYS AND NEWS DEALERS

will be supplied at the rate of $6 per hundred copies. Orders must be accompanied by the money.

ADVERTISING RATES.

One square, (ten lines,) occupying not more than ten inches in column, or one inch space.

One Day	$1 00	1 Weeks	$6 00
"	1 50	1 Month	10 00
"	2 00	2 Months	15 00
"	2 50	3 "	20 00
"	3 00	6 "	30 00
1 Week	3 50	1 Year	50 00

Larger advertisements, where no contract is made, will be charged in exact proportion.

YEARLY CONTRACTS

Will be made in accordance with the following schedule.

1	column,	1 Month	$80 00	1-4 col.	6 Months...$100 00
1-2	"	1 "	45 00	1-2 "	6 " ... 140 00
1	"	1 "	80 00	1 "	6 " ... 150 00
1-4	"	3 "	50 00	1-4 "	1 Year..... 175 00
1-2	"	3 "	75 00	1-2 "	1 " 200 00
1	"	3 "	100 00	1 "	1 " 400 00

Only those who contract for one-fourth, one-half, or a column, for one, three, six, or twelve months, will receive the benefit of these terms.

Transient advertisers must pay by the month, and all [illegible] for advance.

All advertisements must be marked a specified time, or they will be inserted with the direction "till forbid."

Advertisements inserted once, twice or three times a week will be charged One Dollar a square for every insertion.

OUR CIRCULATION

is larger in the city and throughout the State than any other paper in North Carolina. The *Progress* is read in the camp and among the people by a much larger number of persons than any other paper, and hence its importance as an advertising medium should not be overlooked by business men.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

Special Notices will be set in minion, leaded, and inserted under the *Special Notice* head, and One Dollar a Square charged for every insertion.

LOCAL COLUMN.

Only short notices will be admitted to the Local Column, at the following rates:

One Line, One Day	$1 00	Three Lines, One Day	$2 00
Two Lines, "	1 50	Five Lines, "	2 50

Ten Lines, or more, at the rate of Twenty-five Cents a Line for each insertion.

FUNERAL NOTICES, MARRIAGES, &c.

Will be charged same as Advertisements, and must be paid for when handed in, or they will not appear.

The above Rates will be adhered to in all cases, and as we have to pay cash for everything in our business, we must demand cash.

June, 29, 1865. J. L. PENNINGTON & CO.

TO SUBSCRIBERS AND ADVERTISERS.

We have to pay cash for paper, ink and labor, and we must have more cash from those for whom we work or we cannot pay our current expenses. We know there is but little money in circulation, but there are but few persons who want a newspaper that cannot spare the money to pay for it. Persons seeing their paper marked must remit the money or it will be stopped.

Advertisers must pay in advance for all transient matter, and business men who advertise regularly will be expected to pay their bills monthly.

Job Printing must be paid for when delivered.

J. L. P. & CO.

EXTRAORDINARY ATTRACTION.

GOODS AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

CHEAPER THAN AT NEWBERN

OR ANY POINT

SOUTH OF BALTIMORE.

MR. L. H. KELLOGG, AT THE OLD STAND OF S. H. Young, on Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C., respectfully announces to the public that he has

JUST RECEIVED

a large and well-selected assortment of Dry Goods, Ladies' Furnishing Goods, Boots and Shoes, Hats and Caps, &c. This stock was purchased in New York since the recent decline in prices, and is now offered at terms lower than goods of the same description can be purchased in Newbern or any point south of Baltimore.

Country Merchants and others supplied at wholesale.

jy 15-1m

HARDWARE AND Agricultural Implements.

PLOUGHS, CULTIVATORS, CORN PLANTERS,
Hay and Manure Forks,
Hoes and Rakes, Scythes and Snathes,
Spades, Shovels, (long and short handle,)
Axes and Handles, Carpenter's Tools,
Hatchets and Hammers,
Scythe Sharpeners and Stones,
Frying Pans, Coffee Mills, Porcelain Kettles,
Halter, (all sizes,) Curry Combs, &c., &c.,
For sale, cheap for cash, by

MILLER & CO.,
Store formerly occupied by S. H. Young,
jy 7-eodlm Fayetteville Street.

IMPORTANT TO MILL OWNERS!

J. A. McMannen's

CELEBRATED IMPROVED

SMUT & SCREENING MACHINE!

THE UNDERSIGNED IS NOW PREPARED TO furnish this indispensable article, highly improved, with dusted reeled, sand and cockle screens, and will ship them from Durham's Depot to any point in the United States at the shortest notice. Price $125. Will take in payment Beeves, Lard, Cotton Yarn, Leather, Iron, Skins of Fish, at market price, or money. Old machines of any make taken if the casting is not broken, for which [illegible] will be allowed. All articles in exchange to be well [illegible] good cedar, and delivered at the point of destination of new Machine, each party paying their own freight.

All letters directed to the at Durham's, N. C., care of W. Cheek, Railroad Agent.

Cut this out and pasted up in the mill.

JOHN A. McMANNEN.

jy 7 3m

ATTENTION! COTTON OWNERS.

We are selling BALES COTTON PAPER [illegible] wishing to dispose of any will send good samples. RICHARDSON & MILLER.

jy 19 tf

ROOMS WANTED.

WANTED, TWO FURNISHED ROOMS WITH-out board, for a gentleman and his wife. Apply at Progress office immediately. jy 18-1w*

DAILY PROGRESS.

RALEIGH, N. C.

MONDAY, JULY 24, 1865.

Wake County and the Convention.

We cheerfully comply with the request of "Cary," to copy his letter recommending certain gentlemen for the Convention, from the *Standard*: and if it shall please the loyal people of Wake to elect the three good men he suggests, we have only to say they will be worthily represented. We shall cheerfully support any of the three for any place they may desire when satisfied that the majority are for them, and that they are the best for the positions to which they aspire.

We rather think, however, with all respect to "Cary," that the day for party conventions, after the old style, has passed, and the *mass meeting* system, by which fifty, seventy-five or one hundred citizens of Raleigh have been generally able to control the nominations and ignore the rights and wishes of the balance of the county, will hardly be submitted to hereafter.—We advise our friends, especially in the country, to go into no mass meeting where it is proposed to let a bare majority of those who may chance to be present, fix a ticket for the Convention and pledge them to go for it. They have been imposed upon in this way long enough, and the time has come for them to select such gentlemen as they want for office, and then vote for them.

If a few growlers will insist on a county meeting, let every precinct in the county hold meetings and appoint delegates to come to Raleigh and represent them: and let these delegates, voting by districts, form a ticket for the Convension, and also for the Legislature, which election will soon follow. While we do not see the necessity for such a convention, a large portion of the people of the county have already with great unanimity expressed in favor of the gentlemen they want to represent them in the Convention, we will submit to the action of one formed upon the basis we suggest. We will not submit, however, to the bare majority of such a mass meeting as would be likely gotten up, were a call made and we advise our Conservative friends to have nothing to do with any such assemblage.

The better way will be to accept the old republican plan—ignore packed conventions and intriguing mass meetings—let every gentleman run for office who desires to do so, and let the people vote for whom they please. Let those gentlemen who are so anxious to get up a mass meeting to secure nominations for themselves or friends, put themselves or their friends on the course, and let the people decide. Our name has been promptly brought forward for a seat in the Convention, and every meeting that has made recommendations has included us; and that our friends may not be deceived by the constant attempts of a few unfortunate and disconsolate creatures to ignore us, we say to them that if they decide against us at the ballot-box, we shall be content; or if a county convention, fairly constituted and voting by districts shall select other gentlemen as the Union candidates, we shall most cheerfully support them, but we will not be disposed of by any mass meeting, in which a city clique, composed of a dozen or two men, shall rule

The gentlemen named by "Cary" are good and true, and when we shall be satisfied that they are the choice of the loyal voters of the county for any position, they may rely on such support as we shall be able to give them. Mr. Page has received the nomination or recommendation of one of the meetings held in the county, while Mr. Hood has received the endorsement of several. As to Col Russ, we suppose he is satisfied with the office he holds, but should his name be brought forward for any other position, and he shall express a willingness to serve, we are for him. We are for him and all like him, for we shall never forget, nor should the people of Wake ever forget how nobly he battled for the right last summer.

We append "Cary's" letter as requested:

TO THE PEOPLE OF WAKE COUNTY.—Whereas, the time is fast approaching for an election of members to the State Convention, and as it is highly necessary to have good men to serve in that body, we should be very careful to choose only those that have proved themselves good, conservative, Union men. We can now see that this war was brought upon us by secessionists; and when we look around and see the numberless widows and orphans made by the acts of fireaters, besides the heart and thought of the best government on earth scattered and buried all over the land, it is high time to be cautious in our selections.

Several gentlemen have been spoken of, and after my best respects to them, I beg leave to mention the name of A. F. Page, Esq. He has been right all the time, and one of the few that have not aspired to office. I do not say that he is the most fit man that has been mentioned, but I will stake him against any one for his Union principles and love for his country.

I am in favor of a mass meeting being held in Raleigh, at which time the people should nominate the coolest and best men that the county affords.

I would mention the name of W. H. Hood. He is a self made man, not an aspirant to any office, and known to be a good and true man; also J. H. P. Russ, but I had rather have him for Congress.

The gentlemen mentioned are my first choice, but I will be governed by the action of the mass meeting. I would say to the people that we are not muzzled now, and can speak and act like freemen.

CARY.

PERSONAL.—We had a call from Mr. Cook, of the Wilmington *Herald*, yesterday, who made a flying visit to this city on business. He reports everything as very quiet below, and he assured us that the town of Wilmington was remarkably healthy for this season of the year.

Annual Meeting of Stockholders A. & N. C. Railroad.

The annual meeting of the stockholders of the A. & N. C. Railroad took place at Goldsboro' on the 20th inst. The meeting was organized by appointing Dr. M. F. Arendell chairman, and N. H. Oliver secretary.

There being on examination a sufficient amount of stock represented, the meeting proceeded to transact the business for which it had assembled.

The following gentlemen were elected Directors on the part of the Company: W. B. Wadsworth and John H. Richardson, Craven; Isaac Ramsay, Carteret, and John Tull, Lenoir, who, together with the following gentlemen appointed on the part of the State, constitute the Board of Directors: C. R. Thomas and M. F. Arendell, Cartarett; Walter Dunn, James M. Parrott and R. W. King, Lenoir; E R. Stanly, Craven; W. P. Grimsley, Greene, and J. L. Pennington, Wake.

The President's Report was read before the meeting, showing the operations and condition of the road, but we regret that we have not a copy of it, that we may give a condensed statement here.

After the election of the Directors and the transaction of the usual business, the meeting adjourned.

The Board of Directors met the same evening, all the members of the Board being present with the exception of Messrs. Wadsworth and Stanly. After some informal discussion, the Board proceeded to ballot for President of the Company, but without result. The Board met again on Friday morning, the 21st., and proceeded to ballot for President, but as no election could be made, the Board adjourned to meet again at Beaufort, on Tuesday the 1st day of August.

A series of resolutions, complimentary to Mr. Whitford, the late President of the road, were passed unanimously by the Stockholders, and a free ticket tendered him on the road.

It is expected that the road will be turned over very soon to the Company, and we doubt not but it will be so operated and managed as to meet the approbation of the public.

No Mails Yet

When are we to have mails? The military authorities tell us that the mails could and would be conveyed over the military roads if route agents and postmasters were appointed to take charge of them. Why then don't the Postmaster General give us some relief? If no one can be found in North Carolina to accept these places, send us somebody that will. Give us mail facilities and we care not who may hold the offices. We are yet without a post master in this city, and there is no mail carried on any railroad or other mail route in the south, if we except the army mail. That furnishes some accommodation to citizens in a few localities, for which they should be grateful; but if the Postmaster General has taken any steps towards the establishment of a general postal system for North Carolina we are not aware of it. The reconstruction of the roads between this point and Washington City is nearly completed, and if we had postal agents for local duty we could have, at once, a general mail from Washington and the north, by way of Richmond, Petersburg and Weldon. We shall make poor headway in the matter of reconstruction, and in everything else, until we get mails, and we again appeal to the head of the Department at Washington to do something for us.

We see that many of the Southern papers speak of the cotton crop down South as being unusually promising in many localities, notwithstanding the secession argument that this staple could never be produced without slave labor.—We venture the prediction that the cotton crop will be twenty-five per cent. larger within five years, than ever before the war. Free labor will increase all kinds of agricultural productions.

Ex-Senator Johnson, of Arkansas.

This gentleman has addressed the following letter to Gen. Granger:

GALVESTON, June 19. 1865.

Gordon Granger, Major General U. S. Army, commanding District of Texas:

GENERAL: The undersigned, a Senator of the United States until the 4th of March, 1861, (at which time his term of office expired,) and subsequently a Senator of the Confederate States of the State of Arkansas, determines to surrender himself as a prisoner to you, who are the commanding officer of the State or Military District of the Trans-Mississippi Department, in which, with his family, he is at present sojourning.

Having been open and conscientious in my political convictions, and in all my actions upon those matters with which the votes of my people may have hitherto entrusted me—*the war being at an end*—I deem it now to be my duty to surrender myself to you, and through you to all proper authorities of the United States.

Hoping and expecting from you, General, as I trust I may from others hereafter, that courtesy to which rightfully as a prisoner and gentleman I may have some claims, and impelled by some knowledge of your personal character, I subscribe myself, with the highest respect, your obedient servant,

R. W. JOHNSON, of Arkansas.

GOLD.—The following is the official report of all the American gold received at the United States Mint and its branches, from our first gold discoveries down to June 30, 1864:

California	$556,718 872 11
Colorado	9,788 071 34
North Carolina	9,121 597 40
Georgia	6,909 375 28
Oregon	6,142 553 24
Idaho	2,309 385 07
Virginia	1,458,374 41
South Carolina	1,352 989 44
Alabama	196,330 62
Tennessee	81 408 75
Utah	76,590 14
Nevada	66 208 42
New Mexico	63 623 58
Washington	28 709 55
Arizona	29,650 24
Vermont	238 60
Dakotah	7,608 88
Other Sources	202,773 97
Total	$597,167,784 21

Three thousand eight hundred and four names are published in the unpaid tax list of the city of N. Orleans.

Mineral Resources of the South.

Among other results growing out of the civil war will be the development, undoubtedly to a great extent, of the mineral resources of the South. Prior to the outbreak the Southerners, either from lack of enterprise or because the cultivation of cotton and other products could be carried on with less labor, suffered the mineral wealth of their section to remain almost dormant. Our soldiers have been surprised to find in many localities which, if properly worked would produce large returns. One officer, in a private letter from Tennessee, writes: "You of the North have little idea of the hidden wealth which is to be found in these far-off mountain regions. I, among others, shall return here as soon as we are discharged from the service and commence to delve for it. The new blood and enterprise infused into the South from the North, carrying labor and capital along with them, will stimulate the people to develop these mineral resources.

The mountain range extending through Eastern Tennessee and Northern Alabama and Georgia abounds in mineral wealth. The government, many months since, commenced working coal fields for its own use in that region, and oil wells are now being found in considerable numbers. A petroleum company has already been organized, among the Union officers, of which Major General Thomas is president, and one or two other general officers are directors.

The "Green River" section of country in Southern Kentucky—though little known—needs, we are assured, only the right kind of enterprise and labor to render it one of the wealthiest regions in the United States.

The finest quality of sandstone for building—iron ore of superior quality—bituminous coal in beds of great thickness, easily worked, of ready access, and of the best kind, are found in great abundance.—That this green river section also abounds in petroleum of a superior quality cannot be doubted, and recent developments show that this new and valuable article of commerce will be found there nearly as abundantly as on the banks of the famous Oil Creek in Pennsylvania. Professor David Dale Owen, in his geological survey of the State of Kentucky, made in 1845, speaks of the mineral wealth of this section, and of the sandstone, iron ore, bituminous coal in veins, of great thickness, and also petroleum or rock oil as found in this Green river section in Kentucky. Professor Charles Lee, formerly of the New York University, in a work entitled "Elements of Geology," speaks of the extensive coal beds as found on Green river, not fifty miles from its mouth, and says that salt water is also obtained at the depth of eighty fee , with an "abundance of carburreted hydrogen gas and petroleum." The Louisville *Journal*, in alluding to these facts, says:

There is no reason why, with proper developments on the Green river section of the country [illegible] rival the oil territory of Pennsylvania, [illegible] of Kentucky be enriched as the former has been by this newly-discovered article of commerce [illegible] shipped to every quarter of the globe, and illuminate distant lands. To show that the views [illegible] ments of the distinguished geologists referred to above are not by facts, three wells have been [illegible] for petroleum in this Green river section within a short [illegible] are yielding a flow of [illegible] twenty-five barrels in the same time [illegible] one hundred feet. The first well, at the depth of about thirty feet only, yielded five barrels in twenty-four hours, and the boring was still progressing."

Iron, gold and copper are to be found in considerable quantities in Western North Carolina. Indeed the gold veins found there extend through the State of South Carolina into Georgia. The gold hill mine in Cabarrus county, N. C., for the first ten years after their discovery, produced an annual average of about $100,000. The Dora mine in Abbeville District, S. C., produced in 1852 gold of the value of $202,216, while the mints at Dahlonega, Ga., and Charlotte, N. C., have received more than a million dollars' worth of gold in a year. Owing to bad management these gold mines declined in value to a considerable extent until the years 1858 and '59 when the sluice method of working gave a fresh impetus to them. A correspondent, who is now travelling through Western North Carolina, writes:

"In these times of mining excitement it should be more widely known that North Carolina is a competitor with California, Idaho, and Nebraska. Gold is found in paying quantities in the State and in the Northern parts of South Carolina and Georgia. For a hundred miles west and southwest of Charlotte, all the streams contain more or less gold dust. Nuggets of a few ounces have been frequently found, and there is one well-authenticated case of a solid nugget weighing twenty-eight pounds, which was purchased from its ignorant owner for three dollars, and afterwards sold at the mint. Report says a still large lump was found and cut up by the guard at one of the mines. Both at Greensboro, Salisbury, and here the most reliable residents concur in pointing to certain farms where the owners procure large sums of gold. One German is said to have taken more than a million of dollars from his farm, and refuses to sell his land for any price. Negroes are and have been accustomed to go out to the creeks and wash on Saturdays, frequently bringing in two or three dollars worth, and not unfrequently negroes come to town with little nuggets of pure ore to trade."

The iron and copper mines were developed only to a limited extent before the war. The necessities of the case led the Southern authorities, however, after the outbreak, to turn their attention to them, and considerable quantities of the ore were secured. This was more especially true of iron.

Another Shocking Murder.

Another very shocking murder has just transpired in this city. Yesterday morning about 7 o'clock a negro wagon driver, Miles Freeman, by name, a member of the 37th regiment, was killed at the government stable yards on Market between 8th and 9th streets, by another negro of the name of Bob Steward, belonging to the 27th regiment.—They were both employed by the quartermaster's department as drivers to the government teams here, and the killing was done in the yard and under circumstances as related. It was near the regular hour for breakfast, and they had come up near the place where it is issued to them, and were preparing to wash their face and hands prior to partaking of the meal. Some dispute arose as to which should use the basin first, which, as usual, grew into harshness in which both indulged, and threatened. Freeman repeating some epithet of Steward was warned not to do so again else he (Steward) would do something, the exact words of which were not remembered. The word was again repeated by Freeman, when Steward reached down among some cooking utensils near him, and picking up a lid of a pot or oven, advanced on Freeman, struck him on the head near the left temple, causing his immediate death without a struggle. He was taken up and placed in a barn near by to await the action of the authorities, the murderer in the meantime being taken in charge by them. A number of employees about the yard were interested near during the transaction, but not fearing anything so serious showed no disposition to interfere to prevent it. The character of the parties previous to this transaction could not be ascertained, as they were both unknown except as soldiers, to those in the yard. Freeman was said to be a native of this state. They both belonged to Ames' brigade.—*Wilmington Herald, 21st.*

[illegible] Progress.

Welcome Home Again.

MR. EDITOR: Last Thursday was a gala day in the good old county of Johnston. The old men and women and young maidens had determined to give the brave boys who had been absent four long years a reception dinner and a welcome home again. Nearly three hundred assembled at Clayton to take part in the interesting ceremonies; and, sir, it was a spectacle that really made the heart throb with gladness and joy. Men of all political shades of feeling, men [illegible] differed widely as to the origin and cause [illegible] ing, were all there vieing with each other in [illegible] to honor and welcome home the gallant [illegible] that had been absent so long, undergoing the [illegible] gers and hardships incident to the great struggle [illegible] which we have been engaged, but which has now happily sealed forever.

And now let me ask, shall Wake county with [illegible] ergy, its wealth &c., be behind others [illegible] his laudable undertaking? I trust not. Then let us make arrangements for giving our brave boys a public welcome in the shape of a huge dinner, where they can all meet around the festive board and receive the congratulations of their friends, that the struggle has ended and they are home again, and let the fair ladies of our county aid in this matter [illegible] be present to welcome with their smiles those who are safe at home again. Mr. Editor, I hope you will suggest some plan by which the above idea can be carried out, and I know it will be taken up and accomplished by the warm hearts and willing hands of the fair women and worthy citizens of our county.

WAKE.

Raleigh, July, 22d, 1865.

A SHOOTING AFFAIR.—On Wednesday evening, a notice of which was given in yesterday's *Times*, a difficulty occurred on South Front st., near Hough & Co.'s corner, between the Police and some colored soldiers, who were kicking up a row, in which a policeman shot one of the soldiers, who, we are sorry to hear, died before they got him to the hospital. This disturbance being quelled, the Provost Marshal sent out a squad of his guard to pick up and return to camp, all troops in the city, both white and black, not found on duty. They were pretty successful in finding quite a sprinkle of them about the circus and theatre. When they had all they could find, they started to camp with them, and the crowd of prisoners being so much larger than the squad, some of the colored soldiers attempted to escape, when they were fired upon by the guard, and, we learn, three of them instantly killed.—*Newbern Times*, 22.

The Augusta (Ga.) *Gazette* has suspended for want of patronage.

WAKE FOREST COLLEGE.

THE EXERCISES OF THIS INSTITUTION WILL be resumed on Friday, July 21st, 1865.

Instruction will be given in all branches usually taught in such Colleges. A catalogue of studies may be obtained on application to any member of the Faculty. Arrangements have been made to open an Academic Department in which boys may acquire a thorough business education. The course in this department will be quite fully presented. Pupils will be specially prepared for any pursuits in which they may purpose to engage. A regular course of Lectures, illustrated with ample apparatus, will be delivered on Natural Philosophy, Chemistry, and Agricultural Chemistry. Occasional Lectures will also be given on Geology, Botany, Mineralogy, &c.

Extensive Libraries, comprising several thousand volumes, will be accessible to all students.

Tuition, per Session of 20 weeks, in College Dep't, $30
" " " 20 " Academic " 20
Board, per session, (exclusive of lights), 55
No extras.

Board and Tuition are due in advance, but efforts will be made to indulge patrons in special cases.

Provisions will be received in payment at current prices.

For further particulars address

MAJ. JAMES H. FOOTE,
Forestville.

je 23

Treasury Department,
Cotton Bureau Agency,
Newbern, N. C., July 17th, 1865.

IN CONSEQUENCE OF THE ILLNESS OF CHAS. M. Woods, Esq., R. D. Cheek, Esq., is fully authorized to act in his stead in the collecting, securing and forwarding of cotton and abandoned property at Raleigh, North Carolina.

The military authorities are respectfully requested to give such assistance as may be in their power.

D. HEATH,
Supervising Special Ag't Treas. Dep't.

jy 21-1w

NOTICE.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE FIRM OF [illegible] individually or to the late firm of W. B. Wadsworth & Co., are requested to call at the office of the undersigned, and settle their accounts, as they are pressed for money, and must have settlements according to the rates of gold at the time of the transactions.

Those unable to pay cash will confer a favor by giving their notes according to the rates above stated.

je 22-tf

W. B. WADSWORTH.

PRINTING.

PROGRESS
JOB OFFICE

TWO POWER PRESSES
AND OVER
ONE HUNDRED FONTS OF TYPE

By the accession to our establishment of an old Printing Office, we now have the largest and most complete

JOB PRINTING OFFICE
in the State, and we solicit work.

WE HAVE A
GORDON JOBBER
and a large
CYLINDER POWER PRESS,
both fast and in excellent order; and with our enlarged facilities we flatter ourselves we can do all kinds of printing as well, and as cheap, as any establishment in the country.

We are prepared to print

HAND BILLS,	SHOW BILLS,
POSTERS,	CIRCULARS,
BILL HEADS,	TICKETS,
CARDS,	WEDDING TICKETS,
BLANKS,	CATALOGUES,
PAMPHLETS,	LETTER HEADS,
PROGRAMMES,	&c., &c., &c.

We have competent workmen and promptness and despatch may be relied on in all cases, and we ask a trial from all who have printing to do.

jy 10 J. L. PENNINGTON & CO.

NEW SCHEDULE.
FROM RALEIGH TO PETERSBURG
THROUGH IN ONE DAY.

ON AND AFTER THURSDAY NEXT, THE Raleigh and Gaston train will leave Raleigh at 5 a. m. and reach Gaston at 12 m.

Petersburg train will leave at 1 p. m., and reach the terminus of the Petersburg Road at 8 p. m.

A sufficient number of omnibuses and wagons have been secured to take all the passengers and baggage from the terminus of the Petersburg Road to Petersburg.

Leave Petersburg at 5 a. m., reach Gaston at 11 a. m.
Leave Gaston at 11 a. m. and reach Raleigh at 7 p. m.

P. A. DUNN, Sup't R. & G. R. R.
R. M. DUNLOP, Sup't Petersburg R. R.

Raleigh, June 21, 1865. je 24tf

RALEIGH, July 19, 1865.

THE UNDERSIGNED FOR MANY YEARS PAST in the Banking and Brokerage business in this city, desire to call the attention of the public to the fact that they have resumed. They will continue the business in all its branches, giving strict attention to arranging old claims, making collections, buying and selling stock, &c., and giving to all business entrusted to them the greatest possible despatch. They hope by prompt[illegible] in making returns to retain the confidence of old friends, and to make many new ones.

jy 19-1w JOHN G. WILLIAMS & CO.

CENTRE HOTEL
RALEIGH, N. C.

THIS HOTEL IS NOW OPEN AND PATRONAGE solicited from my friends and the public generally. Mr. S. J. PARTIN has charge of my business and will do all in his power to render our guests comfortable.

A limited number of boarders taken by the week at reasonable rate, with or without lodging.

jy 14-1m W. T. BAIN.

MURRAY & NEPHEW,
COMMISSION AND SHIPPING MERCHANTS,
AND AGENTS FOR MURRAY'S NORTH CAROLINA STEAMSHIP LINE,
62 South Street, New York.

CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON AND NAVAL Stores will receive our special attention. Consignments made through GEO. W. DILL, Morehead, will be forwarded free of charge.

All orders promptly filled. Having been in the North Carolina trade for over twenty years, we feel competent to satisfy our correspondents in all particulars.

N. B.—Full quotations of our markets furnished.

May 18-tf

CALL AND GET ONE OF
RICHARDSON'S GOLD CIRCULARS
GIVING THE PRICE OF GOLD
EVERY DAY DURING THE WAR

If you owe any person—GET ONE.
If any person owes you—GET ONE.

Mailed to any part of the State on receipt of TWENTY-FIVE CENTS. Address

W. B. RICHARDSON,
Raleigh, N. C.

jy 18-tf

D. T. CARRAWAY,
WITH
Hart & Lewis
Manufacturers and Dealers in
TIN AND SHEET IRON WARE, HARDWARE, Hollowware, Crockery and Glassware, Table and Pocket Cutlery, Cooking Stoves, Lamps, Kerosene Oil, &c.
Fayetteville Street, Raleigh, N. C.

je 24-3m

JAMES R. HERBERT,
PRODUCE
AND
General Commission Merchant,
158 West Pratt St., Baltimore, Md.

SELLS ALL AND EVERYTHING. QUICK RETURNS made. Custom desired all through the South.

REFER TO
Mr. John B. Neathery, Maj. W. W. Pierce, and others in Raleigh, N. C.

jy 18-1m

Kittrell's Springs, N. C.,
July, 15, 1865.

APPLICATIONS FROM MANY INVALIDS induce us to open our House on 1st August for the accommodation of a few of our old friends and former patrons.

The Spring is now in good running order, notwithstanding rumors have been busily engaged circulating reports to the contrary.

Board will be moderate, half of which may be paid (in advance) in provisions at market rates. Best write us a few days before hand so that conveyances may be in readiness at the Depot.

BLACKNALL & CO.,
Proprietors.

jy 21-1m

IMPORTANT NOTICE.

I have carefully prepared and have for sale circulars containing the prices of gold every day from May 1st to May 15th.—Price 25cts per copy.

Apply to W. B. RICHARDSON.

jy 21-3t

LY PROGRESS.
NDAY, JULY 24, 1865.

ORIZED AGENTS FOR THE PROGRESS.

ing gentlemen are authorized to act as Progress in their several localities, and ive and transmit subscriptions and adver- our published rates:

Joy, "Times" office, Newbern, N. C.
TAKER, Goldsboro', N. C.
TAKER, Wilmington, N. C.
SMITH, Salisbury.
WN, New Hill, Wake county, N. C.
TTENDEN & Co., 37 Park Row, New York
State street, Boston, Mass.

ts will be announced as soon as the arrange- made.

re are no agents persons can send money by per sent until the subscription is paid.

ns to the Prince and Princess of Wales.

Prince of Wales was married to the xandria the vassal potentates of India al pair a number of rich presents, which ribed:

esents, and more especially those from an exceedingly costly character, and if rkmen have not displayed the skill in European artisans possess, the poten- m the articles were made have shown all ce for which Asiatic rulers are famed. fts consist principally of suits of emer- diamond necklaces, armlets, bracelets, other ornaments, and are of very great f the most remarkable objects is a casket the Prince and Princess by European and a resident in the Punjaub.

this casket contains potraits in ivory of mes will ever live in connection with ggle to regain our Indian empire, and of little less famed; and there are also well known places and buildings in In- iats are those of the Maharajah Runjeet young wives; the Bahadur-Shah, hi, whose venerable appearance also with that of two young wives at his omed Kahn, late ruler of Cabool, and a portrait of Akbar Khan, the mur- Macnaughton; and, lastly, there is a nce of the Maharajah Dhuleep Singh, mere, and of Diwan Mulraj, late Mooltan. All these portraits and executed by native workmen with ty and microscopic minuteness, and ing glass come out with astonishing roved beauty

presented by European and native y fine specimen of workmanship.— curiously watered steel, which was with great difficulty; but into this of gold of a fanciful pattern are laid, s of some plates there are figures in diers and others, of high relief. In es enriched with large stars in dia- also a large jeweled sword of similar hat in the suits of ornaments descrip- riage present to the Prince and Rajah of Kupoortulla. A gift of s of a decanter-shaped vessel, four ucers, and covers and a tray, all of ntifully damascened.

presents consist, firstly, of a table r and gold, from the colonists of the shape of a groupe of trees, entwined grape vines and other the colony, and at the base are rds only to be found there. Va- rich gold quartz admirably serve ment, and render the present pe- On the summit are five emus ld flowers. This is a present from ria. Here and there at the base, in e arms of the colony, the arms of ncess of Wales, and other shields. pure native gold and of native man- ridal gift from the ladies of New here is also a silver casket, presented of Wales by Sir James Frederick nt of the Legislative Council of Vic-

Plain Talk.

mplained of that Gov. Holden and Union men tell the negro that he that idleness is a grievous fault, their doctrine with sufficient firm- man.

will not apply to the Houston was a secession print until it yield- ing Federal arms. It gives this to white men:

t impoverished condition of the duty of every one to put forth all ible in the modes nearest at hand, nd restore, as nearly as may be, perity which has been ruined by ould all be producers in some way one old enough should be ambi- self-supporting, if not by the actual ng that which ought to be done, wise will be neglected, or somebody There is a vast tribe of loafers, mong men, about every town, vil- store in the whole South. And omen, and expensive women, and men all over the land. The soon- arn that their day is over, and gone, the better for themselves

ess habits, and habits of industry, ally taught and acquired. Every ot adopt some regular pursuit, but trary, seeks to "live by his wits," if uming continually and producing be made to labor on some work of Business should be done on busi- and the people of the State should r the punctuality with which they tracts and promises. All "under- ld be reduced to writing, but ver- hould be held as sacred as oaths.— culate rigidly their income and their always make the latter smaller than here is no room for faith, hope, or cial matters. You must know what , and live within that limit. Every ducated according to this principle, man and girl should be brought to meaning and importance.

NEWS!! NEWS!!
W YORK DAILIES
EVERY DAY BY EXPRESS;
—ALSO—
GAZINES
AND
lar Periodical Literature of the Day at
IGH NEWS AGENTS DEPOT
ETTEVILLE STREET,
I. EDWIN WEST.
Agent.

EWIS P. OLD,
SELLOR AT LAW,
RALEIGH, N. C.
(At Mr H. W. Miller's.)
pecial attention to war matters.

REAL ESTATE AGENCY.
NORTH CAROLINA ADVERTISER.
THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE ESTABLISHED IN the City of Raleigh, as Agents, for the purpose of buying and selling Real Estate in North Carolina, its connection therewith, and of negotiating loans, they will publish a descriptive [illegible] paper, which will be devoted to the agricultural, mineral, manufacturing and commercial interests of the State. By means of correspondents in every county of the State, they will be enabled to furnish reliable information in regard to the value of lands, the character of the soil, the facilities for transportation, the markets, and the general advantages of each locality. It will be distributed, free of charge, throughout the United States and the principal cities of Europe, and will thus present to the North Carolinian, who is desirous of selling his property, and to the capitalist, who is seeking a safe investment for his money, the most ample facilities for the transaction of business. Persons who are in search of homes, or who are desirous of purchasing property in North Carolina, will find it to their interest to address the undersigned, as they will be able to furnish them with the most reliable information in regard to the State, and to point out to them such lands as may be for sale, and which may suit their purchase. Persons who are desirous of selling their property will find it to their interest to place it in the hands of the undersigned, as they will be able to find purchasers for it in a much shorter time than they could do themselves, and at a much less expense. The undersigned will also act as agents for the sale of Timber Lands, Coal Fields or Oil Lands. Persons who are desirous of purchasing Timber Lands, Coal Fields or Oil Lands, in the Lower Counties, Town or City Property, within Ten Days' Ride of Raleigh, will find it to their interest to correspond with us. jy 8-1m

The UNDERSIGNED HAVE ESTABLISHED A Real Estate Agency in the City of Newbern, and will devote their attention to the purchase and sale of Real Estate in any portion of North Carolina having Farming or Timber Lands, Coal Fields or Oil Lands for sale. Persons who are desirous of purchasing Lands, Town or City Property, within Ten Days' Ride of Newbern, will find it to their interest to correspond with us.
jy 8-1m

The Home Intelligence Office.
Over Pescud's Drug Store, Fayetteville St.
HOMES FOR ONE DOLLAR.
EMPLOYMENT SECURED FOR MEN OR WOMEN of all trades, business or vocations.
Families and all others promptly supplied with all kinds of help.
Houses taken on sale or to let. Stores or Residences secured for renters or buyers.
For full particulars send for Circular.
T. C. CAMPBELL.
REFERS TO
Harrison & Howell, Wilmington, N C; W B Smith & Co, Editors Field and Fireside, Raleigh; James McKimmon, Esq, Raleigh; S H Young, Esq, Raleigh; J C Palmer, Esq, Raleigh; Martin, Tapscott & Co, Petersburg, Va; John White, Esq, Warrenton, N C. je 27-1m

MERCHANT TAILORS.
KEEP COOL
—AND—
COMFORTABLE!
LINEN CLOTHING
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
AT WHOLESALE AND RETAIL!!
C. M. FARRISS,
ONE DOOR ABOVE THE PROGRESS OFFICE, on Fayetteville street, has just received the most extensive stock of
Gentlemens' Summer Clothing
ever shipped to North Carolina, which was purchased directly from the manufacturers, and he is therefore able to sell them at
RATES AS LOW AS NEW YORK PRICES!
This is no fiction. Give him a call.
jy 17-tf

W. H. & R. S. Tucker
WILL RESUME BUSINESS ON OR BEFORE the first of August next, for the present at the store formerly occupied by McCoy & Williams, adjoining our old stand. They will offer to the public their well selected stock of
Foreign and Domestic Dry Goods,
and Family Groceries, consisting of Ladies' Press Goods, Shoes, Gaiters, &c., Gents' Hats, Boots and Shoes, Sugars, Coffees, Teas, Wines and Liquors.
NOTIONS! NOTIONS!! NOTIONS!!!
In fact a general and miscellaneous STOCK OF GOODS.
Having secured the services of Thaddeus Tucker, Esq., of salesman, they hope by promptness and attention to merit a continuance of those favors so liberally extended heretofore.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
jy 11-3awlA

OUR OLD CUSTOMERS WHO ARE INDEBTED TO us by note or account, can settle the same by produce at [illegible]
Produce will be taken in exchange for goods, thereby rendering mutual advantages.
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.
jy 11-2aw 1m

TO COUNTRY MERCHANTS.
WE WILL FILL ORDERS OR MAKE PURCHASES in the Northern markets, (personally by the subscriber) on commission. Our long experience in business enables us to offer inducements to country merchants in the selection of their goods.
jy 11-2awlA
W. H. & R. S. TUCKER.

WANTED,
TO CONTRACT WITH SOME RESPONSIBLE party to cut 1000 cords of Wood within three miles of Raleigh.
je 29-1y
RICHARDSON & GIBBS.

WATCHES.
A LARGE AND SPLENDID ASSORTMENT OF [illegible] business, from the manufactories of [illegible] Swiss and English makers, and [illegible] to the trade, or to [illegible] Watches this presents a great opportunity.
For circulars, prices and full particulars address
HENRY BLOOM,
jy 20-1m 110 Broadway, New York.

H. & R. HEARTT,
MIDDLE STREET,
(BETWEEN POLLOCK AND BROAD,)
NEWBERN, N. C.
HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND KEEP CONSTANTLY on hand, at Wholesale and Retail, a large and well selected stock of
DRY GOODS,
BOOTS AND SHOES,
CLOTHING,
LADIES HATS and BONNETS,
which they offer to the citizens of Newbern, and of North Carolina at the lowest cash prices.
They offer to country merchants superior advantages to any house in Newbern, and they invite all who wish to purchase to give their stock a careful examination.
jy 14-2awlm

Leland, Bigelow & Co.,
COMMISSION
—AND—
FORWARDING MERCHANTS,
—AND—
Cotton Factors,
AND DEALERS IN
BAGGING, ROPE, TWINE
AND OTHER GOODS SUITABLE FOR
COTTON PLANTERS,
POLLOCK STREET,
(Near East Front St.,)
NEWBERN, N. C.
jy 14-tf1am

NOTICE TO COTTON PLANTERS.
NEWBERN STEAM
COTTON GIN COMPANY.
THIS COMPANY HAVING MADE LARGE ADditions to their works and erected large Warehouses, are prepared to Gin, Press, Bale and Store Cotton on very favorable terms the coming season, and would call the attention of cotton growers to the fact that in consequence of the low price of cotton, our prices will be greatly reduced from those of last season, and they will find it for their interest to give us a call. We would respectfully solicit their patronage.
[illegible] & Co.,
Corner Pollock and East Front Sts.,
jy 14-tf1am Newbern, N. C.

C. W. ROSE & CO.,
WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
WINES, LIQUORS, TEAS, COFFEE, SUGAR, ASSORTED GROCERIES, FISH AND PROVISIONS,
CRAVEN STREET,
(BETWEEN SOUTH FRONT AND POLLOCK,)
Newbern, N. C.
Merchants and Traders sending orders to be shipped by express will have them promptly filled and a slight advance on New York prices. jy 17-1m

HOUGH & CO.,
(Late W. O. Hamilton & Co.,)
Corner South Front and Middle Streets,
Newbern, N. C.
WHOLESALE
DEALERS IN
GROCERIES, PROVISIONS, CROCKERY, FURNITURE AND HARDWARE.
jy 14-3m

ALES.
MACPHERSON & DONALD SMITH,
(Late of the Firm of Smith & Brother,)
New York,
BREWERS OF
EAST INDIA AND SCOTCH PALE ALES,
FOR HOT AND SOUTHERN USE.
These Ales are of superior quality, brewed with great care, and from the purest [illegible] and are for sale by
Brewery, Westchester, Agencies will and file are
jy 14-3m

CHEAP LAND AGENCY.
THE UNDERSIGNED, HAVING [illegible]

P[illegible]
WILLIAM H. OLIVER & CO.
COMMISSION
Receiving & Forwarding Merchants,
NEWBERN, N. C.
HAVING [illegible]
ALSO, TO [illegible]
jy 8-1m

HUGHES & DEAL,
Commission & Shipping Merchants,
Newbern, N. C.
CONSIGNMENTS OF COTTON, NAVAL STORES
Agents for Messrs [illegible] Steamers from New York, and sailing vessels for Baltimore and Philadelphia.
C. J. Hughes, Norfolk. R. H. Dunn, Morehead City.
jy 8-1y

REAL ESTATE AGENCY.
Newbern, N. C.
WILLIAM H. OLIVER & CO.
WILL GIVE STRICT ATTENTION TO THE SELLing or leasing of every description of Real Estate. Persons in any portion of North Carolina having Farming or Timber Lands, Coal Fields or Oil Lands for sale, Town or City Property, within Ten Days' Ride of Newbern, will find it to their interest to correspond with us.
jy 8-1m

THE PEOPLES' LINE
—FOR—
NORFOLK AND INTERMEDIATE
LANDINGS.
(Via Canal.)
The Fast Low Pressure Steamers
MINNEHAHA, HUGUENOT AND WASHINGTON IRVING,
WILL LEAVE NEWBERN
Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
Leave Norfolk
Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.
THESE STEAMERS HAVE BEEN PUT ON THIS route for the accommodation of the citizens of Eastern North Carolina, and will in no case be taken off. The most careful attention will be paid to freights sent by this line.
Steamers [illegible] by any other line.
GEO. GURLEY,
jy 8-tf Proprietor.

POAK & WEST,
AUCTIONEERS & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
No. 54 Pollock Street,
Newbern, N. C.
Liberal Advances made on Consignments.
May 15-tf

CUTTER & FRENCH,
Fayetteville Street,
(OLD STAND OF TUCKER, ANDREWS & CO.,)
ARE CLOSING OUT
AT COST.
THEIR EXTENSIVE STOCK OF
CLOTHING,
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS,
Hats and Caps,
BOOTS & SHOES,
MILITARY CLOTHING,
MILITARY FURNISHING AND EQUIPMENTS,
SUTLERS GOODS,
GROCERIES,
&c., &c., &c.
Call and examine this stock before purchasing elsewhere.
jy 8-1y

E. M. [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

C. W. [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

P[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

TELEGRAPHIC.

Convention Election in S. C.

Maximillian and the United States.

REBEL GENERALS ABROAD.

B. F. Butler Acquitted.

DEATH OF BISHOP POTTER.

GENERAL EWELL RELEASED.

FORREST APPLIES FOR PARDON.

HEALTH OF JEFFERSON DAVIS

GOLD IN NEW YORK

COTTON MARKET

&c., &c., &c., &c.

PETERSBURG, July 23, 1865.

Northern papers of the 21st and 22nd were received here to-day, and the following is a summary of all interesting news:

ELECTION IN SOUTH CAROLINA.

Gov. Perry, Provisional Governor of the State, has forwarded to South Carolina from Washington, his proclamation for an election of delegates to the State Convention, the polls to be opened on the 6th of November next. The Convention will assemble on the 20th of the same month to alter and amend the Constitution of the Palmetto State and perform generally the work of reconstruction.

CONFEDERATE ARTILLERY SURRENDERD TO THE U. S.

New Orleans advices of the 18th, by telegraph, confirm former reports that artillery and other property sold by Texas Rebels to the Imperialists of Mexico, after the surrender of Kirby Smith's army, had been given up to the Federal authorities by the personal order of the Emperor Maxmillian.

CONFEDERATE "HEROES" OFF.

Reports from Galveston, Texas, are in confirmation of the departure for foreign lands of a bevy of Confederate Generals and many other lesser lights. Among the former class, are Kirby Smith, Sterling Price, J. Bankhead Magruder, of Va.; Shelby, Douglass, and Jackson. Their destination is thought to be Mexico or Cuba.

REPORT OF CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEE ON THE WAR.

The Congressional Committee on the conduct of the War, have just reported exonerating the late Maj. Gen. Benjamin F. Butler from all censure in connection with the withdrawal of his troops after the first attack on Fort Fisher, below Wilmington.

FORREST APPLIES FOR PARDON.

Maj. Gen. Forrest has sent to the President an application for special pardon.

DEATH OF BISHOP POTTER.

Late San Francisco dates mention the death of Bishop [illegible], of the Protestant Episcopal Church, at that place on the 4th of July.

RELEASE OF GEN. EWELL.

Lieut. Gen. R. H. Ewell, late of the Confederate army, has taken the oath of amnesty and been released from Fort Warren.

HEAVY LOSS OF PROPERTY AND LIFE.

A disastrous flood has destroyed over $200,000 worth of property at Leavenworth, Kansas, and many lives were lost.

HEALTH OF JEFF. DAVIS.

Newspaper correspondents to the contrary, official tidings from Fortress Monroe represents the health of Jefferson Davis to be good.

NEGROES TO GARRISON PETERSBURG.

Some dissatisfaction and uneasiness is felt at Petersburg, Va., on account of the announcement that the city is to be garrisoned by negro troops.

GENERAL NEWS.

Over two hundred applications for pardon were filed with the Attorney General at Washington last Friday. All of the applicants belong to the $20,000 class.

The Administration has late advices from Western Tennessee which fully justify the arrest of Ex-Congressman Emmerson Etheridge upon the charge of disloyal addresses to the people of that section.

The weather North has been almost intolerable. In this city, Friday, the thermometer went up a notch or two beyond 100 degrees.

The work on the Weldon Railroad is progressing rapidly and the cars now run to Ream's Station.

Billy Mulligan, a notorious character, was killed at San Francisco on the 10th.

Desperate bands of guerrillas still infest portions of Louisiana, and all efforts to overhaul them have been unavailing.

Barnum's employees had a great benefit at the Academy of Music, in New York, last Friday night.

GOLD AND BONDS.

Gold in New York, yesterday, sold at 142¾, North Carolina 6's, at $76; Virginia 6's, $59.

COTTON SALES.

Auction sales of cotton were made in New York, Friday, as follows: fair at 37½ in gold; middling 33¼; ordinary 23¼; sea island 86½.

WHAT THE PEOPLE WANT.—The people want peace, fraternal relations, reciprocal commercial intercourse, reduction of public expenditures, and a restoration of civil power in National and State governments. The negro suffrage question, which agitates the minds of some politicians, anxious to ride into office and power, will hardly prove a sufficient bobby for their purposes. The people will soon begin to think more of their taxes than of the negro, and will look with little interest on this philanthropic abstarction, says the *Journal of Commerce*.

GOOD NEWS FOR WOMEN.—The Rocky Mountain *News* tells the women of the East that they will find in that country the Utopia of their dreams. There are plenty of men who would like to be husbands, or if domestic service is preferred, wages are from $30 to $50 per month in gold, and board besides.

W. & M. R. R.—The called meeting of the directors of the Wilmington and Manchester railroad met in Wilmington on the 20th as directed. The president's official report was made. In it he stated the repairs of the road to be progressing rapidly, and that trains will be running to Brunswick river, about one and a half miles from the city, by the 10th of next month.

R. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.'S COLUMN.

New Goods!

ON CONSIGNMENT.

50 DOZ. CHIP AND OTHER STRAW HATS,
10 Dozen India, Panama and Leghorn Hats,
10 " Light, Soft, Patent Hats,
8 " Black and Colored Soft Hats,
20 " Ladies' and Childrens' Flats, Hats and Shakers,
200 " Taylor's, Coats' & Stafford's Spool Cotton,
10 " Packs Pins,
32 " Papers Needles,
10 " Ladies' Hose, and Gents' Half Hose,
10 " Ladies' Gaiters, of excellent quality,
5 " Gents' Gaiters and Oxford Ties,
8 " Fancy Soaps,
50 Suits Ready Made Clothing, Cassimere and Linen,
200 Palm Leaf Fans,
200 Bunches Cotton Yarn,
2500 Yards Bleached Cotton,
1500 Yards Brown Sheeting,
100 Cases Carolina Belle and Southern Star Snuff,
1000 Paper Collars,
Gloves, L. C. Handkerchiefs, Neck Ties, Buttons, Flax Thread, Cotton Cards, Shoe Laces, Tapes, &c., &c.

Country Merchants, and retailers, will do well to call and examine our stock.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.,
je 21-tf Fayetteville Street.

B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS,
FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FAYETTEVILLE STREET,
Raleigh, N. C.
je 15-tf

Shoe Thread, Grain Bags, &c.
100 pounds Shoe Thread,
1000 Grain Bags,
40 doz. Glass Tumblers,
25 doz. Goblets,
3 Crates Crockery,
Just received at
B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO.
Raleigh, July 11th, 1865-tf. Fayetteville St.

HERRINGS, SHAD, SOFT SOAP, &c.
2500 SMOKED HERRINGS,
1 Barrel Shad,
3 " Soft Soap, excellent quality,
2 " Pickeled Pork and Beef, at
B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO'S.
je 23-tf Fayetteville Street.

FAMILY FLOUR, 40 BARRELS.
Superfine, " 25 "
Seconds, " 10 "
Meal, nice White, 50 Bushels.
Peas, Clay, Black and White, 100 Bushels.
at B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO'S.,
je 15-tf Fayetteville Street.

1000 POUNDS NICE WHITE LARD, IN kegs and barrels.
2000 Pounds Bacon, Hams, Sides and Sholders.
600 " Rice, in sacks.
200 " Dried Fruit.
500 " Bright, Brown Sugar.
300 " Crushed Sugar.
500 " Manufactured Tobacco.
5000 " Snuff.
1 Dozen Cases Colman's Mustard,
at B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO'S.,
je 15-tf Fayetteville Street.

3000 YARDS ENGLISH LONG CLOTH.
2000 Yards 4-4 Brown Cotton,
200 Bunches Cotton Yarn,
100 Coats' and Taylor's Spool Cotton,
Cotton Handkerchiefs, Soft Hats, Shoes, Envelopes, &c., &c., at
je 15-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO'S.

25 DOZEN CAST-STEEL AXES,
8 Dozen Long Handle Shovels,
20 Kegs Old Dominion Nails,
100 Pounds Shoe Nails, at
je 15-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO'S.

12 DOZ. HORSE BUCKETS.
12 50 pair Cotton Cards, at
je 17-tf B. P. WILLIAMSON & CO'S.

E. S. LOUGEE. G. E. LOUGEE.
Lougee & Brother,
(*Successors to W. J. Lougee, Raleigh, N. C.,*)
Dealers in Stoves, Hard and Hollow Ware, and Manufacturers of Copper, Sheet Iron and
TIN WARE.
WILL KEEP ON HAND EVERYTHING IN their line of business, and warrant every article of their make to be of lasting and endurable materials.
HOUSE ROOFING AND REPAIRING executed with fidelity and despatch.
Trusting that they may sustain the well-earned reputation of this old and popular establishment, of forty years standing, they respectfully solicit a continuance of that confidence and patronage. jy 4-6m

ADOLPH COHN,
WHOLESALE GROCER
—AND—
GENERAL COMMISSION MERCHANT,
Goldsboro', N. C.
REFERENCE:
Alonzo T. Jerkins, Company Shops, N. C.
Wm. S. Rayner, Baltimore, Md.
McDaniel & Irby, Lynchburg, Va.
jy 14 3m

KEMP P. BATTLE. J. M. HECK. B. P. WILLIAMSON.
NORTH CAROLINA LAND AGENCY.
BATTLE, HECK & CO.,
RALEIGH, N. C.,
WILL BUY, SELL AND LEASE, ADJUST titles of, pay taxes on, and take general care of all kinds of real estate, gold, copper, land, iron and other mines, water-powers, &c., &c.
Through reliable agents in every county accurate information will be given about particular localities, tracts of land, &c.
Will likewise undertake collection of debts in North Carolina and elsewhere, by suit or otherwise.
Communications CONFIDENTIAL. Commissions and charges moderate. je 14-tf
All papers in the State copy four times and send bills.

WANTED,
FIFTY (50) HOGSHEADS OF GOOD LEAF TOBACCO. Send samples per Express.
je 29-tf RICHARDSON & MILLER.

WANTED,
SEAMSTRESSES, COOKS, NURSES, WASHERS and Ironers, Laborers of every description; also, consignments of Cotton and Tobacco. Town Residences and Lots, Farms; also, Produce of every kind
je 30 tf RICHARDSON & MILLER.

PARTNER WANTED.
Interest in "Southern Field and Fireside" and "Key-Stone" For Sale.
THE EDITORS AND PROPRIETORS OF THESE well known journals, contemplating an extension of their business, wish to sell to an active and enterprising man a portion of their establishment, and to admit him to an equality with themselves. Such an opportunity for a profitable investment of Talents and Capital in the South can seldom be found.
None but a first class man, well recommended need apply WM. B. SMITH & CO.,
je 16-tf Editors and Proprietors.

FOR SALE,
A GOOD FARM AND WATER POWER. APPLY to RICHARDSON & MILLER.
je24-tf

PROCLAMATION,

By William W. Holden, Provisional Governor.

TO THE PEOPLE OF NORTH CAROLINA.

WHEREAS, By the Proclamation of ANDREW JOHNSON, President of the United States of America, dated May 29th, 1865, I have been appointed Provisional Governor of the State of North Carolina, with instructions to "prescribe, at the earliest practicable period, such rules and regulations as may be necessary and proper for convening a Convention, composed of delegates to be chosen by that portion of the people of said State who are loyal to the United States, and no others, for the purpose of altering or amending the Constitution thereof; and with authority to exercise within the limits of said State all the power necessary and proper to enable such loyal people of the State of North Carolina to restore said State to its Constitutional relations to the Federal Government, and to present such a republican form of State Government as will entitle the State to the guarantee of the United States therefor, and its people to protection by the United States against invasion, insurrection, and domestic violence":—

And WHEREAS, It is proper that the people of the State should be informed as far as may be, at this time, of the measures that will be necessary to attain this end, so that they may be ready to offer an intelligent and willing co-operation in the same:—"

And WHEREAS, It is also proper that the purposes of the Federal Government in relation to the people of the State should be made known, so that the loyal may receive assurances of protection and encouragement, and the disloyal, if any there be, may know that the eye of authority is upon them, and that they will not be permitted with impunity to resist the laws or to disturb the peace of society:—

Now, Therefore, I, WILLIAM W. HOLDEN, Provisional Governor as aforesaid, do proclaim and declare:—

1st. That a Convention of the people of North Carolina will be held, at as early a period as practicable, to be composed of the number of members to which the Counties are respectively entitled in the House of Commons of the State Legislature. No person will be a candidate for the Convention, and no person will vote for members to compose it, who shall not previously thereto have taken and subscribed to the following oath, prescribed in the Proclamation of the President of the United States, dated May 29th, 1865:

"I, ——, do solemnly swear or affirm, in presence of Almighty God, that I will henceforth faithfully support, protect, and defend the Constitution of the United States, and the Union of the States thereunder; and that I will in like manner abide by and faithfully support all laws and proclamations which have been made during the existing rebellion with reference to the emancipation of slaves. So help me God."

And no person not well-affected towards the Federal Government, and not loyal thereto, will be permitted to take said oath, or to vote in said election.

Measures will be perfected as early as practicable for administering the above oath to such persons as may be entitled to take it, and for providing them with certificates of the same as evidence of their loyalty. The said oath is regarded as a part of the benefits of the Proclamation referred to, and will not be administered to any of the classes excluded by said Proclamation, save on the exhibition by them of a full pardon from the President of the offence they may have committed against the United States.

2d. The Convention thus to be called will alter or amend the Constitution of the State, and will submit said Constitution thus altered or amended, to the voters of the State at the ballot-box for their acceptance or rejection.

3d. The Convention will provide for the election by the people of a Governor and members of the Legislature; and the Legislature will elect two Senators to represent the State in the Congress of the United States.

4th. An election will also be held in due time, for members of the House of Representatives from the State in the Congress of the United States.

Inasmuch as there are no civil magistrates in this State, nor State officers of any kind, the Provisional Governor, by virtue of authority in him vested by the President of the United States, will proceed:

1st. To appoint Justices of the Peace for the various Counties, loyal men, by whom the above oath will be administered, and who will also conduct the elections, through subordinates, for members of a Convention, in accordance with instructions from this office, and agreeably to the laws of this State in force previously to the 20th day of May, 1861.

2d. Superior Courts of Oyer and Terminer will be held, when necessary, by Judges specially appointed and commissioned, to dispose of criminal cases.

3d. The Justices of the Peace, appointed as aforesaid, will be authorised to hold Courts for the transaction of all such business as may not be of the class of cases triable by a jury. The Justices, by a majority of their whole number, will also be authorised to appoint their Sheriffs and their Clerks for the time being, and such other officers as may be indispensable to a proper transaction of business. And they will also be vigilant and will exert themselves to maintain the laws and to promote the peace of society in their respective counties, and especially to arrest and commit for trial, when the Courts may be held, all offenders against any law of the State in force previous to the 20th May, 1861; and to allow bail where the case is bailable, according to the usage of the State.

4th. The Provisional Governor will appoint the State Directors and State proxies in the various corporations in which the State is interested, as the exercise of such power by him cannot be avoided. But the control of the Railroads, the Asylums, and other corporations in which the State is interested, thus unavoidably to this extent committed to him, will be relinquished for the action of the Convention when that body shall have assembled.

Such in brief is an outline of the policy deemed necessary to reconstruct the government of North Carolina, and to restore the State to its Constitutional relations to the Federal Government.

And now, as Provisional Governor of the State, I invite the loyal people thereof to resume with cheerfulness, and with confidence in the future, their accustomed pursuits; and I invite those who have been driven from the State by despotic power, to return; assuring all loyal citizens of the State that they will be protected in their persons and property, and encouraged in their exertions to improve their condition. I also exhort them not to cease to take an interest in public affairs, but to unite with me in the purpose to reconstruct the State Government through the aid of loyal citizens; and to be vigilant and active in discouraging disloyal sentiments, and ensuring the election of known friends of the Federal Government to every office. Your experience, fellow citizens, during the rebellion, should attach you by the strongest ties to the government of the United States.—You have just been delivered by the armies of the Union from one of the most corrupt and rigorous despotisms that ever existed in the world. Many of you have been forced for opinion's sake, and because of your love for the flag of your fathers, to fly from the land of your birth or of your adoption, and seek a refuge among strangers, to escape the hand of arbitrary power. Many of you have been torn from your homes, or hunted down like wild beasts in the forest, and forced into the rebel armies as conscripts, to fight for the continued enslavement of the colored race, and also for a state of slavery for yourselves and your children. Some of you have been subjected to imprisonment and tortures on account of your opinions; and all of you have been deprived, for years, up to a recent period, of freedom of speech and of the press, and of every essential guarantee of liberty and of protection to person and property, which is contained in the Con-

...AND BOARDING HOU...
...RANGE HOTE...
...BORO' STREET,
...BEEN GLOR... will now be opened by Ca... of the public. ... will be spared to make ...
RANDALL & SOW...
Prop...

MRS. H. W. MILLER'S
BOARDING HOUS...
Corner Seventeen and Person Sts, R...
BY THE DAY, WEEK AND MONTH.

Rockwood, Biglow & Co...
COMMISSION MERCHA...
RECEIVERS AND DEALERS ...
BAGS & BAGGI...
NO. 7 BEAVER STREET,
NEW YORK.
—:o:—
Liberal CASH ADVANCES made on cons... of COTTON, NAVAL STORES and other M...
DIRECTED to the above House, by
LELAND, BIGLOW & CO...
POLLOCK ST., NEAR EAST FRONT
NEWBERN, N. C.
jy 14-tf6m

AUCTION SALE
OF GOVERNMENT PROPE...
AT RALEIGH, N. C.,
ON WEDNESDAY AND THURSD...
JULY 26TH AND 27TH, 1865.
I WILL SELL AT PUBLIC AUCTION, TO ... highest bidder, at the place and times above ... the following property, viz: Horses, Mules, ... Wagons, Spring Wagons, Horse and Mule Harn... &c., the property of the United States.
Sale will take place at the Baptist Grove, ... commence at 9 o'clock, A. M., each day.
Each animal and article will be sold separately.
Terms—cash on day of sale. Quartermaster's ... will be received as cash. Parties desiring to ... ment in Vouchers should present them to the ... for examination before bidding for property.
By order of Col. Boyd, Chief Q. M. Dep't N. C.
A. M. GAROUT...
jy 20-6t Captain & A. ...

JUST RECEIVED
FROM
NEW YORK
And for sale Wholesale and Retail at ... duced prices, by
H. WIENER,
Second door above Progress office, Fayetteville ... between Hargett and Martin streets,
20 bbls Flour.
20 boxes Cheese.
20 " Soap.
2000 lbs Plain and Fancy Candy, assorted.
25000 Cigars.
10 boxes Lemons.
50 boxes Raisins.
25 boxes Soap and Candles.
25 " Spices.
5 bbls Syrups for Soda Water.
Sardines and Sweet Oil.
Essences for Candy and Syrups.
And a full assortment of all other articles ... Grocery line. June 8

ON HAND,
CHILDREN'S CARRIAGES.
LADIES SHOES OF ALL DESCRIPTION;
AND OBLIGE YOUR OBEDIENT SERVANT,
THE FINEST AND LARGEST ESTABLISHMENT IN TOWN NOW OPEN
PLEASE CALL AND EXAMINE STOCK, CONSISTING OF ALL KINDS OF
FANCY GOODS, SEGARS, TOBACCO AND PIPES.
(OPPOSITE THE OLD STAND.)

U. S. MILITARY RAILROADS.
Morehead City and Goldsboro', and C... Newbern and Raleigh Lines.
CARS LEAVE NEWBERNE FOR RALEIGH ... A. M.
For Morehead City at 4.50 P. M.
RETURNING.
Leaves Raleigh for New Berne at 10 A. M.
Leaves Morehead City for New Berne at 9.30 A. M.
WILMINGTON AND GOLDSBORO' LINE.
Leaves Goldsboro' for Wilmington at 3.10 P. M.
Leaves Wilmington for Goldsboro' at 4.30 A. M.
J. B. VAN DYNE,
May 24-tf Superintendent.

H. J. HESSELBACH,
COPPER AND TIN SMITH,
RESPECTFULLY ANNOUNCES THAT HE ... his establishment at his old stand, ... the Yarbrough House, Raleigh, N. C., and is now ... manufacture Turpentine and Brandy ... all kinds of Tin and Copper Ware.

FRESH SUPPLIES
OF THE PUREST
Medicines, Chemicals, Wine, Brandy, Porter, Cheloot Brands, Cigars, Tobacco, Window Glass, Paints, Oils, Brushes, Dye Stuffs, and the Latest and most Fashionable and Superior Toilet Articles, Soaps, Perfumery, &c., &c., &c., at
Pescud's Drug Store.
(*Established January, 1844.*)
THROUGH THE KINDNESS OF FRIENDS I HAVE been enabled to procure [illegible], and have just returned from the Northern cities, and am now receiving a well selected and [illegible] stock of [illegible], usually found in a Drug Store, to which I ask the attention of old and new friends.
Having to buy exclusively for CASH, and [illegible] upon the principle of sales to insure very small profits, I shall expect the most liberal [illegible] and will not be undersold, as I am not able to give it. [illegible] accommodatory arrangements will be made.
A New Enterprise.
I have also accepted an agency from [illegible] of the principal importing and jobbing houses in this [illegible] to buy to advantage, as they [illegible] all that they need in this line, and [illegible] their orders, receive such [illegible] small commissions. CASH [illegible] the order.
Then all Druggists, Physicians and Planters [illegible] anything in the Drug line, can [illegible] save time, trouble, and [illegible] and not a list of [illegible] wants. I will [illegible] their many [illegible] promptly.
Now, will some [illegible] small parcels, at my Drug [illegible] a liberal patronage.
jy 19-tf

BANK OF NORTH CAROLINA.
THE ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING OF THE [illegible] Stockholders of the Bank of North Carolina will be held at the Banking House in the City of Raleigh, on the [illegible] day of July next, at 12 o'clock, M., for the purpose of electing [illegible] Directors for the ensuing year, and for the transaction of such other business as may be brought before the meeting.
By order of the Board.
[illegible]
Raleigh, June 19, 1865.